

## Continuous tracing with the RTBx data logger

# RTBx

The **RTBx** data logger provides a cost-effective, easy-to-use solution for collecting long streams of verification data from tests run on embedded targets. **RTBx** is target-independent, supporting a wide variety of target architectures.

You can use the **RTBx** to analyze your software for timing and scheduling behavior and code coverage, for example by using tools from the Rapita Verification Suite (RVS).

**RTBx** connects to output ports (LVDS or TTL) on your target hardware and collects timestamped data while your application runs. As instrumentation point (ipoint) identifiers are sent to the output port, **RTBx** timestamps and records them, producing a trace of ipoint/timestamp pairs.

### Use cases

- Automatically collect trace data for timing and scheduling analysis, code coverage and system/unit level testing.
- Collect trace data on targets that have limited connectivity and require long test runs.
- Collect trace data on advanced processors including multi-core processors.
- Replace obsolete CodeTest probes.

### Benefits of the RTBx

**RTBx** can help you collect trace data from long test runs while your source code runs on-target.

**RTBx** has been designed to provide a tracing solution for the most complex challenges faced while collecting trace data from embedded systems, while still being easy to use.

By using **RTBx** you can:

- Integrate data collection into your testing environment with minimal effort. **RTBx** is simple to set up and can be managed remotely from any web browser. Once configured, it can be run automatically in a continuous build environment.
- **Collect trace data from long and large test runs.** The high data capacity and tracing rate of **RTBx** means you can use it around your existing test environment, rather than having to adapt your tests to fit the hardware.
- Use a single solution with different target hardware. Because **RTBx** offers **target-independent** data collection, you can use a single piece of hardware across multiple projects and targets.
- **Minimize target overheads.** **RTBx** collects data from targets using as few as a single processor instruction, letting you minimize execution time overheads on your target.
- **Use a complete tracing solution.** The **RTBx** provides everything needed to manage trace data; flexible strategies to collect data, and filtering and compression while it is collected.



## Why use the RTBx?

The **RTBx** data logger is a significant upgrade to debuggers and logic analyzers for the collection of timing data, because:

- You can use a single tool across multiple projects. **RTBx** is target-independent, unlike some debuggers, which are restricted to a single CPU family.
- **RTBx** has a massive data storage capacity (500 Gigabytes), which logic analyzers lack. Equipping logic analyzers to store large amounts of data can become extremely expensive.
- While some logic analyzers are complex to set up for both data collection and export, it is easy to configure **RTBx**.

## Models

Multiple models of **RTBx** are available or planned. See Table 1 to decide which one best meets your needs.

## Purchasing options

You can buy **RTBx**, or rent it for a minimum of 3 months. If you have rented an **RTBx**, you can buy it for a discounted rate.

## FAQs

**Q:** Will **RTBx** support my processor running at x MHz?

**A:** This depends on the number of CPU cycles it takes to output successive ipoints, and the rate ipoints are written at. For example, **RTBx 2220** can collect trace data via an I/O port with a minimum separation of 4 ns (250 MHz). This model can therefore support a 1 GHz CPU that outputs trace data once every 4 cycles.

**Q:** What is the “maximum sustained tracing rate”?

**A:** This is the maximum tracing rate that can be sustained over time, calculated from the number of ipoints the **RTBx** can process per second. **RTBx** can support a higher tracing rate for short periods of time, provided that the minimum separation between instrumentation points is met.

**Q:** How do I connect **RTBx** to my target?

**A:** We supply standard data cables, an adapter, and flying leads to connect **RTBx** to LVDS or TTL I/O ports. If your target hardware uses non-standard pins or electrical signalling, we provide advice on the best way to connect **RTBx** to your target, and can develop high performance custom cables to meet your needs.

**Q:** What if I don't have a spare I/O port?

**A:** You can connect **RTBx** to an address bus that runs at up to 250 MHz. To do this, you must reserve a range of addresses for ipoints, with one bit reserved to indicate that the value on the address bus is an ipoint. The ipoint instrumentation writes a value to a specific address in that region to denote a specific ipoint. This approach reduces the maximum trace duration of **RTBx**.

Table 1. *RTBx specification by model*

| Specification   | RTBx 2220   | RTBx 2320* | RTBx 2240*   | RTBx 2340* |
|---|---|------------|--------------|------------|
| Signal input  | Up to 32 bit  |            | Up to 64 bit |            |
| Maximum sustained tracing rate (million ipoints/second) | 250   | 720        | 250          | 720        |
| Minimum ipoint separation                               | 4 ns  | 2 ns       | 4 ns         | 2 ns       |
| Sampling frequency                                      | 250 MHz   | 720 MHz    | 250 MHz      | 720 MHz    |
| Storage capacity†                                       | 500 GB  |            |              |            |
| Typical continuous tracing duration                     | Days  |            |              |            |
| Electrical signal                                       | LVDS/TTL‡   |            |              |            |
| Case dimensions   | Standard 19" rack mount (3U), 431.8 x 431.8 x 133.33 mm |            |              |            |
| Rackmount server rail depth                             | Min. 650 mm, Max 970 mm                                 |            |              |            |

\* Currently under development. Specification of the final model may change.

† Additional capacity available on request.

‡ Using an adapter.



**Rapita Systems Inc.**  
41131 Vincenti Ct.  
Novi, MI 48375

Tel (USA):  
**+1 248-957-9801**

**Rapita Systems Ltd.**  
Atlas House, Osbaldwick Link Road  
York, YO10 3JB  
Registered in England & Wales: 5011090

Tel (UK/International):  
**+44 (0)1904 413945**